

# THE CITIZEN

Devoted to the Interests of the Mountain People

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## Kentucky Cowards

Last Sunday night men who may be assumed to have been Kentuckians seized Rev. Herbert Bigelow of Cincinnati as he was in Newport to deliver an address, carried him in an auto to Florence, Ky., and there administered a brutal beating, claiming that they did so in the name of the women and children of Belgium.

Mr. Bigelow is a man with a good many ideas which seem to us foolish and wrong, and he opposes the entrance of the United States into the war, but this is no reason for the lawless and brutal conduct of his assailants. He has always been a man of unselfish mind and real courage. Whatever wrong arguments may be presented ought to be answered by reason and argument and if any unlawful act is committed it can be punished by due course of law. These brutal beaters are cowards to act in the dark and overpower a defenseless man. If they really want to help the women and children of Belgium why are they not in the army?

Kentucky has been too long disgraced by men of this stamp. Let us have law and civilization and Christianity.

## The New Taxes

The four years of the Civil War cost the United States \$3,348,400,000. Already we are thinking in the billions of the present struggle. It is estimated that the first year will cost seven times the entire Civil War.

Every one of us must contribute directly to the cost of the present war in taxes. The new plan takes effect tomorrow, when we will pay three cents letter postage, two cents for post cards a tax on telephone and telegraph messages, on railroad tickets and a long list of things too numerous to mention here.

To these things we must all become accustomed and do them gladly for the sake of our government.

## The War, the Boy, and the Y. M. C. A.

We send out the boy clean. Will he come back clean? We read, "The sons of God went up to worship and the devil came also." He sure if the devil will go to church, by the same token he will go to army camp.

The Young Men's Christian Association, the undenominational arm of the church, is making unprecedented effort to keep your boy and mine out of the clutches of the demon of drink, of uncleanness, and lonesomeness. It is doing the work the church can not do in denominational capacity.

At Louisville, at Camp Taylor, the Y. M. C. A. has erected nine buildings at an expense of thirty-five thousand dollars. The seven service buildings give opportunity for rest, recreation, study, and a chance to write that good letter home, and so becomes a center of social life. The auditorium will seat five thousand. Nine to ten thousand soldier boys use these buildings every evening. From one building alone 4,000 letters went out in one day. Twenty-two hundred men gather for instruction in classes taught by volunteer teachers. These buildings make it possible for all who visit to have a clean, wholesome, social center.

What the Y. M. C. A. is doing in France is too long a story to tell here. But it is caring for our boys as you would wish to be cared for if you were on the firing line.

To carry on this work in this land and other lands a campaign is started to raise a fund of \$35,000,000. At Richmond on Friday last a most important meeting was held to organize the forces of Richmond and Berea.

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Our many visitors will find a welcome in THE CITIZEN office read-

## IN OUR OWN STATE

With a view of relieving the coal shortage situation at Winchester, Mayor Matiack, of that city, has determined to seize fuel from railroads.

Subscriptions to the Second Liberty Loan of 1917 still were being received at headquarters of the Louisville Liberty Loan Legion Monday.

The Kentucky Synod of the Cumberland Presbyterian Church opened its eighty-ninth annual sessions Tuesday at Paducah. The Woman's Synodical Association of the church convened Wednesday.

The coal shortage situation in the Elkhorn field of Eastern Kentucky is but slightly relieved, according to operators, who fear a continued shortage. The Government, however, will be asked to remedy conditions.

Nine of the thirty Kentuckians made ill by ptomaine poison at Fort Benjamin Harrison Sunday were still in the hospital at the officers' training camp Monday night, but physicians expect complete recovery within a few days.

Herbert S. Bigelow, head of the People's Church of Cincinnati, Socialist and pacifist, was taken into a woods near Florence, Ky., according to his story, tied to a tree and horse-whipped by a band of men who wore long robes and hoods similar to those worn by the "Kuklux Klan."

Kentucky student officers of the 10th Company at Fort Benjamin Harrison for the second Officers' Training Camp, entertained as a closing feature of the camp. The entertainment came just following the end of the 10th Company's turn in the trenches, and herculean work was necessary to remove the mud and slime.

Maj. Gen. Harry C. Hale will name a board of officers to hear any charges against officers of the Reserve Corps serving at Camp Zachary Taylor. Regulations governing this procedure have been received in camp. No charges have been filed against any of the 1,200 stationed here so far as is known. Sites are being inspected for the establishment of an artillery range and it may go to West Point, Ky. The measles epidemic in the 336th Infantry continues to spread.

Boy Scouts Sell \$50,000

The Boy Scouts of Irvine raised nearly \$50,000 Saturday in Liberty Bond sales, advancing the showing of Estill County by a wide margin.

Pranking Boy Causes Suffering

In an effort to play a prank in the home of Elder B. M. Lucas, a Baptist minister at Camp Branch Creek, west of Whitesburg in Letcher County, Secretary Vaughn for five hundred dollars in Rockcastle County; Professor Hunt, five hundred dollars in Lee County; Professor Keath, five hundred dollars

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ing room where a half dozen daily papers and a great number of weeklies are on file for reading. Keep up with the news while you are in Berea. Inspect plant and see just how THE CITIZEN is made. You are welcome.

If you are not afraid of your purse strings being torn asunder attend every call meeting for the Army Y. M. C. A. when the big drive for the \$35,000,000 is on. Read our local correspondent's account of the beginning of the campaign on this page, "The War, the Boy, and the Y. M. C. A." Let the spirit of the drive get next to you and you will be glad to do something in a substantial way for relief to yourself and thereby help a good cause.

Page three is again devoted to the interest of the great Agricultural and School Fair now on. You will have an opportunity for becoming adopted into the great CITIZEN family where there are nearly 2,000 active members and nearly ten thousand honorary members. If you are a father or mother, see that you pay the dollar initiation fee and give your children the honor of membership with you.

Our many visitors will find a welcome in THE CITIZEN office read-

## ALLIES SMASH GERMAN LINES

British and French Forces Take New Positions on Flanders Front.

## YPRES BATTLE IS TERRIFIC

Forces of Haig and Petain Advance Despite Desperate Resistance of the German Troops—Guns and Prisoners Are Taken.

London, Oct. 29.—British troops have made further progress west of Passchendaele, east of Ypres, says the official statement from Field Marshal Haig. Two German counter-attacks were repulsed during the night and the ground gained was consolidated. The statement follows:

"Two heavy counter-attacks by the Germans against positions captured by us in the morning west and south of Passchendaele were successfully repulsed by the Canadians, who took prisoners. In the night the ground gained was consolidated by us without interference from the enemy. "West of Passchendaele we made further progress, in which we captured 18 machine guns."

### French Gain Ground.

Paris, Oct. 29.—Continuing their offensive in Belgium, French troops have captured German trenches north of the objectives reached Friday, the war office announces. The text follows:

"In Belgium, our troops, continuing the action between Driegachten and Draelank, captured new German trenches north of the objectives reached yesterday. The offensive continues under satisfactory conditions, notwithstanding the difficulties of the ground. Prisoners have been taken.

"On the Aisne front the night was marked only by intermittent artillery action, especially in the region west of Aisne.

### Attacks Broken.

"On the right bank of the Meuse enemy attacks against one of our trenches north of Chaume wood and in the forest of Apremont were broken up by our fire. There is nothing to report from the remainder of the front.

"On Thursday evening German aviators threw down 20 bombs of large caliber on Dunkirk. There were 30 victims among the civilian population."

## NEGRO TROOPS THREATENED

Blacks Armed After Alabama Say They Will Oust Regiment—Negroes Insulted.

Camp Mills, L. I., Oct. 29.—Following a dozen or more personal encounters between Alabama soldiers and members of the Fifteenth New York Infantry, a negro regiment, Camp Mills was thrown into excitement last night by the first call to arms that has sounded since the men have come here. Every precaution is being taken to avoid a serious clash.

The Alabama contingent was assigned to police duty. Negroes of the Fifteenth were greeted with insulting remarks whenever they passed an armed Alabamian on guard, according to their complaints to their commanding officer.

The Alabamians sent out a warning that they would run the negro regiment out of camp before morning. The threat was reported to Colonel Haywood. Shortly before taps the regimental bugler of the Fifteenth sounded "Call to arms!" The negro regiment assembled quickly, strapped on their cartridge belts and side-arms and "fell in" with fixed bayonets. They kept under arms all night.

## RESENT JAPANESE REFORMS

United States, Great Britain and France to Take Part in Chinese Currency Measures.

Peking, Oct. 29.—Representatives of the American, British and French ministers here that their countries be allowed to continue their interest in currency reform in China have caused

Liang Shih Chan, the minister of finance, to extend the currency agreement of April 15, 1911, until April 14, 1918. This gives the United States, Great Britain and France, the original parties to the agreement, the right to negotiate a currency loan during the next six months and to admit Russia and Japan, if they so desire. The announcement of the finance minister has been greeted with enthusiasm by the Chinese press, certain sections of which have resented sharply Japanese efforts to dominate currency reform.

The pink bollworm, the worst enemy known to the cotton crop of India, probably originated there.

Climbing hills before we come to them is what makes us tired.

## MACKENSEN LEADS TERRIFIC DRIVE

Ten German Divisions Wait Behind Lines While Cadorna Battles the Austrians.

## KAISER BRACES UP AUSTRIA

Rome Official Announcement Says Struggle is More Than Bitter, and Outcome Undecided—Enemy's Ardor Continues Strong.

Berlin, Oct. 29.—The number of Italians captured so far in the Austro-German offensive on the Italian front has been increased to 60,000, the war office announced.

Rome, Oct. 29.—The struggle on the Isonzo front is more than bitter, and its outcome undecided. The situation created by the power of the enemy is certainly grave.

"Headquarters have taken necessary measures and if the troops remember that on ten different occasions they defeated the enemy on his formidable Carson positions he is unlikely to tread the national soil long."

"The thanks of the country are due to the Fifth Bersaglieri brigade, which in the last few days has held the Gobocat position at the Auzza gorge and is defending it by indefatigable and magnificent counter-attacks during which prisoners have been taken.

"The enemy's ardor continues very strong all along the Monte Maggiore-Auzza line.

"At the head of the Malsin valley and at the head of its confluence regiments are headed toward Cividale."

### Hope to Carry War into Italy.

London, Oct. 29.—General Mackensen has massed 300,000 of his German troops near the Italian border in the hope of striking a blow that will pierce the Italian lines and force the fighting into the Italian plains.

According to this information, which has reached here, all these troops are from the Russian front. To gather them, Germany has had to strip all her lines to the north.

Both political and military reasons have apparently impelled the German staff to its efforts against Italy.

Berlin has been impressed of late with the alarming loss of morale in the Austrian army. That loss was reflected at home in the drooping spirit and recurrence of nation-wide movements for peace at any price.

### Heavy Price for Bracing Austria.

The situation must have been and may still be far more serious—from the German point of view—than heavily censored reports from Austria have yet hinted, if it forced the German high command to the offensive.

The inevitable loss of men and expenditure of ammunition required is a high price for Germany to pay in her effort to hearten her ally again. Germany is hard up for both men and ammunition.

Not only was the Italian offensive seemingly planned to revive Austria's military slump, but there is every evidence here that the Germans hope to deepen Italian political differences. Every dispatch from Rome, however, emphasized that the drive is likely to have exactly the opposite effect.

The British press admitted the German campaign is fraught with grave issues, but every confidence is expressed in General Cadorna's ability to withstand the drive. Official dispatches indicate that the withdrawal from the Isonzo plateau was being effected in orderly fashion.

## TEUTON AIRDROMES BOMBED

British Aviators Busy Near Saarbrucken—Three of the Machines Are Missing.

London, Oct. 29.—The official statement issued by the war office reads:

"During a raid into Germany carried out by our airships, another ton of bombs was dropped on the Burbach works, west of Saarbrucken, an addition to three and a half tons already reported, making a total of six tons of bombs in the course of the operations. Three machines which took part in the raid are missing."

## PASSES FOUR-BILLION MARK

Officially Announced That Liberty Loan Is Expected to Reach High-est Point Wished For.

Washington, Oct. 29.—It was officially announced here that the second Liberty Loan issue has passed the \$4,000,000,000 mark. "It now seems not only possible, but entirely probable, that an additional billion would be subscribed and the five-billion mark—the highest point hoped for—will be easily attained," the official statement from the treasury said.

Uruguay sends agricultural students to the United States.

Unbridled passion sometimes is equivalent to an eventual halter.

Knowledge is Power—and the way to keep up with modern Knowledge is to read a good Newspaper.

## WORLD NEWS

It is reported that the German Chancellor, Michaelis, has resigned and his office has been offered to Count Von Hertling, a Bavarian statesman. Thus the place passes from the Prussian leader and another state receives recognition. The Count is considered to be a man of marked ability and inclined to liberality. He has formerly expressed himself as favorable to a peace without indemnity.

A notable event of the week is the great drive made by the Germans against the Italians. It was led by Von Mackensen, and succeeded in capturing thousands of prisoners and hundreds of guns. Strong reinforcements had been brought up from the army that has been operating against Russia and the preparations were carried on with great secrecy. Italy has practically lost all that she has been a year in gaining.

The strength of the German drive on Italy has been something of a surprise and if the ground is held or an advance made into the valleys of Italy it will be disastrous indeed to the cause of the allies. The Italians have shown signs of rallying and the French and English are planning to send assistance as soon as possible.

The English continue to make substantial gains on the coast of Flanders and the French are driving another wedge into the German lines in the region of the Aisne and renewing activities around Verdun. The weather has been unfavorable and the advance has been through mud and water. The Germans have threatened to break the dykes and flood the country from the sea but have not been able to do so.

The English have decided on a policy of reprisals for the airship raids on England. Her aviators have already dropped many bombs on the German supply quarters in Belgium and also on munition plants in German cities over the line. Great amounts of explosives are used and considerable damage has been done.

The United States feels, now, that she is really in the war when she learns that her soldiers are in the trenches bearing their part and when she is assured that the second Liberty Loan of \$5,000,000,000 has been subscribed with the probability of a surplus.

The Russians have shown more determination to resist the German advance into their country during the week. There is no prospect of an immediate attack on Petrograd. The Germans have withdrawn their forces again from the land about the bay which they succeeded in entering and seem to be heading toward Finland.

Strange as it may seem a representative from Mexico has come to visit the United States and he takes pains to assure us of the friendship of his country. He reports rapid progress toward order in Mexico under the presidency of Carranza, and says that Mexico will maintain strict neutrality.

The Count of Luxburg, who made such diplomatic blunders in the Argentine Republic, has been given the promise of a safe conduct to his home country. South America seems quite willing to have him depart. We shall

## University Column

## BEREA COLLEGE HOSPITAL NOTES

The nursing staff enjoyed a delightful chicken supper Friday evening at the Hospital, for which thanks are due to Mrs. T. J. Coyle.

There have been several cases of chickenpox recently, but all except one have now been discharged.

A new course of practical nursing is to be inaugurated, details of which will be found in another column.

Lucian Patrick, a student of the Vocational Department, has recovered from a long siege of typhoid fever. He contracted the disease before leaving home.

## PROGRAM

Berea Teachers' Club, Thursday, November 8, 1917

1. Music — Philomathia Glee Club.
2. Opportunities of the Small Rural High School — Miss Enniece Peterson.
3. Reading — Miss Mary A. Wyley.
4. Conducting a Recitation — Professor Hunt.
5. Music — Normal Faculty Quartet.

## A NEW OPPORTUNITY FOR GIRLS

Berea College offers to the girls of the mountains a wonderful opportunity to fit themselves for practical nurses.

The course is open to any girl of good moral character between the ages of 18 and 35, who has had the ordinary common school education. The training will cover 18 months, including two months vacation in the summer, and will fit its graduates to cooperate with the physician and to take general care of the sick.

Thus training will be given at the new Berea College Hospital, a magnificent four story building, equipped with all modern facilities, and having capacity of 75 patients.

The course will be under the direction of Miss Anna Powell, the Hospital Superintendent, and Miss Helen G. Stearns, the Head Nurse, both graduates of Roosevelt Hospital, New York City. Dr. R. H. Cowley and Dr. H. A. Lichwardt of the College Medical Staff are the attending physicians.

Any young woman who is interested in this course should apply in person or by letter to the Superintendent of the Hospital.

## IOWA WET ON OFFICIAL COUNT

## Movement Already Started for Legislation for Reopening Saloons in the State.

Des Moines, Oct. 29.—Official count of the ballots cast in the recent prohibition election in Iowa has been completed and reveals a "wet" majority of 1,000. A movement already has been started for legislative enactment to reopen saloons.

There is a false modesty which is vanity, a false glory which is levity, a false grandeur which is meanness, a false virtue which is hypocrisy and a false wisdom which is prudery. — La Bruyere.

## HIS ARREST IS ORDERED



Photo from Western Newspaper Union

Dr. Sun Yat-Sen, the Chinese revolutionist, whose arrest has been ordered by President Fong Kwo Chang. Doctor Sun is charged with being one of the leaders in the recent revolt of the southern provinces.

## College Column

## COLLEGE SOCIETIES

Both of the College men's literary societies enjoyed their best meeting of the year Saturday night. The program in Alpha Zeta was varied in character, being as follows: Conditions in South America — Boyd Collins; Why the United States Delayed About Entering the War — Raymond Johnson; Short Story — Homer Biggerstaff.

Phi Delta was particularly fortunate in having as visitors Doctor Penniman and Mr. Phillips, the latter a social worker of Cincinnati, both of whom spoke informally. The program itself was of particular interest: The West, with particular reference to Kansas — Charles Waters; Alabama, the Eden of the South — Daniel Draper; West Virginia — Mr. Campbell; Wisconsin, her Assets — Earl Leekin; Why I Want to Go Back to Michigan — S. E. Linton.

The business meetings of the two societies were devoted to discussion of the coming inter-society debate. Phi Delta has submitted a question, and Alpha Zeta has the privilege of choosing a side or proposing another question. It is expected that an agreement will be reached without any difficulty, and that active work on the debate will soon begin. The coming Oratorical Contest has also been urged upon the attention of the members by the society critics, and a number of able men have signified their intention of entering the tryout.

## FOOTBALL SQUAD

Coach Hackett announces that the following men have been chosen to constitute the College football squad: Backfield — Captain Solley, Biggerstaff, Harrington, Collins and Kimball; Line — O. Batson, Crowley, Ramey, Scott and Campbell; Ends — Fenberg, Caldwell, Waters and Kelly.

A series of games with a combined Normal and Vocational team seems to be a certainty. The Normal and Vocational men have been practicing under the direction of Mr. Hackett for several days, and are displaying a commendable amount of enthusiasm and ability. The first game will probably occur on November 5.

## J. H. TATE WRITES TO BROTHER KNIGHT

Army and Navy Young Men's Christian Association

Camp Sevier, Greenville, S. C.

October 7, 1917.

Dear Brother Knight,

I had been thinking about writing you for about a month and here came your letter of greeting and comfort. You never know how to appreciate a letter of friendship and brotherly love until you find yourself in an abnormal condition like camp life here. It is a long step between the life here among the soldiers and life among students in a Christian college like Berea. I miss the good friends and the Christian association that I had there for so many years. I would like to be there in college, but I think that I was there long enough to catch the spirit of the Institution. But by this I do not mean to say that I do not like my work I am now in. I like this work and think that it is one of the greatest in connection with the great crisis in which we are now engaged.

I want to tell you a little about our work. We have a large boxed building 415 x 40 feet, fitted up with electric lights, shower, rooms for the five secretaries and two large rooms for Bible classes. We have a typewriter, piano, a picture machine, and writing room for two hundred men at one time. The most of my work is at the desk. I give the men writing material free and sell them stamps. Or in other words I do about the same work as a clerk at the desk in a hotel and run the P. O., which I suppose does more business than the College office at Berea. I sell something like \$150.00 worth of stamps and mail 1,000 to 5,000 letters a day. I also keep the books and handle all the money of the office. I am also supposed to know everything going on in the camp and answer all the questions from "Where can I locate John Smith?" to "When are we going to France?" I teach a Bible class on Thursday night and a Sunday School class on Sunday. I have from 20 to 35 present, so you see I have no small job, and these are only my larger duties. The rest of my time I spend in study and personal work with the soldiers.

One day I tried as best I could to keep an account of the men that called at my desk. I served 4,300 men in some way. Out of these I had time to talk personally with thirteen men. I learned the name of each, his home, company, where located, his age, how much education he had, if he was a Christian or not,

## Academy Column

## AN ACADEMY ATHLETE BECOMES FAMOUS

We wish to extend our congratulations to the men of the College Department on the way they are taking hold of athletics. Especially do we wish to congratulate one of the stars of the College team, who instead of being born and reared in the shadow of the Harvard Stadium or the Yale Bowl, received his athletic training in the Academy Department.

It was on Field Day, in the spring of 1916, that this young man, with several other non-athletes, marched upon the athletic field, with a bat across his shoulder, in the manner of Ty Cobb, to play his first baseball game. However, this game was against the girls of the Department, and though strange it may seem, the girls were victorious. Nevertheless, it was on this day that the Department realized his skill with the bat, and thus it predicted great things in the future for the new athlete. Not until he had been chosen manager of the College team had he met with our expectations, and we are now wondering if his athletic ability will not make him a second Billy Sunday when he graduates from college. Boys of the Department, here's your chance. If you desire to become great athletes, challenge the girls for a game. Academy Girls,

to what church he belonged, his father's and mother's names, when he heard from home, and all such questions as these. Then after I had done this I invited them to my Bible class and to my Sunday School and asked them to sign for a Testament.

The Y. M. C. A. furnishes us with a little Testament that costs 75¢ and it is real nice and attractive. We give every soldier one who will sign a pledge in the back of it that he will read at least one chapter each day and carry it with him every where he goes. Out of these thirteen men eleven took the Testament on these terms, and a large number of them came to the Bible class and the Sunday School. This is only one day of what is a common thing. You know if we can get the soldiers to carry the book and read it that it will have its weight some time somewhere. Our aim is a Testament in every soldier's pocket and a Bible and Sunday School class in every company.

So after all you see my work is not merely a financial transaction, but it is only a stepping-stone to touching in a personal way the life of each man that comes to my desk for free writing material and stamps and picture tickets.

I have made it a rule to talk to at least one man each day about his Christian life and as yet I have failed only a few days to have this opportunity. I think that you are a very ardent believer in personal work and that is the only way to win these soldiers to be "Christian Soldiers." It is an easy matter to get up a big meeting and have fifteen or twenty each night to say they are going to start the Christian life, but that is like the chaff—it soon is gone. We have found that we must keep right after these men each week and every day or they are back in the same old path and worse.

We have the Tennessee, North and South Carolina National Guard boys here in this camp. They are

a lot of us nice boys as you ever met anywhere. They appreciate the Army Y. M. C. A., and do all they can to help us push the work. All the officers are just as nice as they can be to us and will do everything in their power to help us push our work. They will go as far as to require the men to attend our preaching services on Sunday night. Of course you know that we turn over our building to the chaplain and he has all his services in here; and he co-operates and appreciates our work. We have two very fine chaplains, the Rev. Mr. Harris of Memphis and the Rev. Mr. McSwain of Nashville.

Well, so much for the religious work we are doing which is only a small part of our work. We give a free picture show twice a week, all kinds of educational work, athletic work and amusements. The great thing about the work is that the field is not limited, the larger the man the larger the job.

I wish you could be here and we could have a big meeting. I am sure your brother will make us a good man here and I trust the council will be able to get him in the work. It is a great work and I know he will like it.

Yes, Brother Knight, I will remember you in my prayers and thank you for your prayers and sympathy with our work. I am glad that I can be a representative for my College in this great work. I know that we are living in days when we are making history and I am sure Old Berea is furnishing her part of the men.

Give my best regards to your liberal Sunday School class and tell them to make use of the Christian opportunities offered them in Berea. That work is on my heart and I hope to get into it when the war is over. I will ever remember you and the many good impressions you have left with me. I am a thousand times glad that I had nerve enough to walk down the chapel aisle and give my heart to Christ and His service, and I am sure that that step is the only reason that I am here today.

It pays to live for Jesus.

## 100,000 TROOPS ARE TAKEN

The Austrians and Germans Force Their Way Through Plains of Northern Italy.

London.—The capture of 100,000

Italians and more than 700 guns is reported in the official communication from Berlin, which declares that the Italian second and third armies are in retreat. The Austrians and Germans have forced their way through the mountains to the plains of Northern Italy. They have recaptured Civitale and Gorizia. Units of the Italian second army surrendered or retreated without fighting, permitting the Austro-German forces to break the left wing on the Julian front and invade Italy, says the official Rome report. The Italians now are retreating in accordance with the plan prepared

On Latter's Advance They Scuttle Back Up the Tigris Without Fighting.

London, Oct. 29.—"On Tuesday

Turkish columns moving on both banks of the Tigris from Terkit, approached our positions at Samara (on the Tigris above Halidud)," says an official report from the Mesopotamian front. "The Turks retreated up the river during the night without fighting, on the advance of the British."

## GUN HOSPITALS KEEP BRITISH ARTILLERY IN TRIM



The heavy howitzers the British are using to pound the German lines in Flanders are in constant need of attention if they are to be kept in first-class condition for use against the foe, so the British army has established gun hospitals behind the fighting lines. This photograph shows a scene in one of these repair shops where several of the big guns are laid up while undergoing "mending." Here all but irreparably injured guns are put into first-class condition and returned to the front.

## Vocational Column

Miss Allie Broughton of Straight Creek entered the Vocational Department this week.

Charles Jennings of Camp, Va., entered the Business Department of the Vocational Schools, Monday.

The unmarried teachers of the Vocational Department enjoyed a very pleasant social evening at the home of Dean and Mrs. Clark, Monday, October 29.

## COURSE IN NURSING CHANGED

The course in Nursing has been reduced from a twenty-four month course to a sixteen month course. It is expected that a large number of young women will come to Berea to take this course so as to prepare themselves to become nurse attendants.

## IT'S FOR GIRLS

(With apologies to Mr. Ripling if you can dress to make yourself attractive,

Velvet make puffs and curls yet chief delight,

If you can swim and row, be strong and active,

But of the gentler graces lose not sight;

If you can dance without a craze for dancing,

Play without giving play to strong a hold,

Enjoy the love of friends without romancing,

Care for the weak, the friendless and the old;

If you can master French and Greek and Latin,

And not acquire as well a prigish nose,

If you can feel the touch of silk and satin,

Without despising calico and jeans,

If you can ply a saw and use a hammer,

Can do a man's work when the need occurs,

Can sing when asked, without excuse or stammer,

Can rise above unfriendly smiles and slurs;

If you can make good bread as well as fritters,

Can sew with skill and have an eye for dust,

If you can be a friend and hold no grudges,

A girl whom all will love because they must;

If sometimes you should meet and love another,—

And make a home with peace enshamed,

And you, its soul, a loyal wife and mother,—

You'll work out pretty nearly to my mind

The plan that's been developed thru the ages,

And win the best that life can have in store;

You'll be, my girl, a model for the sages,—

A woman whom the world will bow before.

—Anon.

## VOCATIONAL HONOR ROLL

We are endeavoring to secure a complete list of our Vocational soldier boys and their correct addresses. We have this only in part. We shall appreciate any help rendered us to make this list complete. Write Dean E. O. Clark any information that will help us.

Herman Childs, Naval Training Station, 18 Co., Newport, R. I.

Chas. C. Dixson, Co. 17, 28 P. I. B., 83d

Division, 3rd Regiment, Camp Tay- lor, Ky.

Kelley Tay, U. S. Naval Station, care Main Detention Ward, Co. 1, Great Lakes, Ill.

Denver Ambury, Co. M, 2nd Kentuck Regiment, Bathsheba, Miss.

Harvey Hogg, Co. D, 2nd Kentucky Infantry, Huddysville, Miss.

Charles Hylton, Naval Training Station, 18 Co., Newport, R. I.

Marcus Howell, U. S. S. George Washington, care Post Master, New York City.

Floyd Sandlin, U. S. S. Nevada, care Post Master, New York City.

Robert Wyley, Co. 9, Regiment 1, U. S. Naval Station, Charleston, S. C.

Wyley Tonge, Trevis Hotel, Portland, Oregon.

Manley Childs, 5-4 Co. U. S. N., New- port, R. I.

Green Bailey, U. S. N., Cambridge, Mass., Radio Service, Radio Co.

Gorham Brown, Camp Taylor, Louis- ville, Ky.

Hecknell Henfield,

# FIFTH ANNUAL Agricultural and School Fair

TO BE HELD AT



BEREA COLLEGE TABERNACLE

Berea, Kentucky  
November 1, 2 and 3, 1917

## RULES AND REGULATIONS—PREMIUM LIST

## FIELD CROPS DEPARTMENT



Prof. Wm. Jesse Baird, Supt.

## Rules and Regulations

- All exhibits must be made Thursday, November 1.
- Exhibits must not be removed until Saturday noon, November 3.
- All exhibits must have been grown by the exhibitor.
- All exhibits will be in charge of the superintendent or his assistant.

## Prize List

- Best ten ears White Corn: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best ten ears Hickory King: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best ten ears Boone County White: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best ten ears Yellow Corn: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Stalks of corn with greatest number of ears (silage variety): 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best ten ears Pop Corn: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best gallon Oats: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best gallon Rye: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best gallon Wheat: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best gallon Cowpeas: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best gallon Soy Beans: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best gallon Barley: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best ten pounds Red Clover Hay: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best ten pounds Alfalfa Hay: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best ten pounds Soy Bean Hay: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best ten pounds Cowpea Hay: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best peck Irish Potatoes: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best peck Sweet Potatoes: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Pumpkin: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Coshaw: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best quart Cane Seed: 1st, 25c 2nd, Ribbon

## HOME SCIENCE DEPARTMENT

## Misses Dizney and Berg, Supts.

## Rules and Regulations

- All exhibits must be made Thursday, November 1.
- Exhibits must not be removed until Saturday noon, November 3.
- All articles entered for prizes must be made by the exhibitor.
- All exhibits will be in charge of the superintendent or such assistants as may be placed in charge of said department.
- All entries will be exhibited by number, of which the secretary will keep a record.



Miss Myrtle Berg in Charge

## Prize List

- Machine-made Pillow Cases: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Fancy-made Pillow Cases: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Machine-made Kitchen Apron: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Hand-made Fancy Apron: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Made Calico or Gingham Dress (girl to be under 20): 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Hand-made Embroidered Tasseler Scarf: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Hand-made Center Piece: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best pair Knit Stockings: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Hand-woven Rug: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Pieced Quilt: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Hand-made Sofa Pillow Case: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best yard Tatting: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Towel, trimmed with Crocheted Lace: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Home-made Waist: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Hand-trimmed Corset Cover: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Hand-made Handkerchief: 1st, 25c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best set of six Button Holes: 1st, 25c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Barned Stockings: 1st, 25c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Hand-hemmed Table Cloth: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon

HORTICULTURAL DEPARTMENT  
Prof. F. O. Clark and Benton Fielder  
Superintendents

## Rules and Regulations

- All exhibits must be made Thursday, November 1.
- Exhibits must not be removed until Saturday noon, November 3.
- All exhibits will be in charge of the superintendent or his assistants.
- All exhibits of apples to consist of plates of five apples.



Miss Dizney in Charge

## Prize List

- Best quart Canned Peaches: 1st, 1 doz. "EZY" Seal quart jars —Welch Department Store. 2nd, Ribbon
- Best quart Canned Plums: 1st, 1 doz. "EZY" Seal quart jars —Welch Department Store. 2nd, Ribbon
- Best quart Canned Blackberries: 1st, 1 doz. "EZY" Seal quart jars —Welch Department Store. 2nd, Ribbon
- Best quart Canned Tomatoes: 1st, 1 doz. "EZY" Seal quart jars —Welch Department Store. 2nd, Ribbon
- Best quart Canned Beans: 1st, 25c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best quart Canned Corn: 1st, 25c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best quart Beet Pickles: 1st, 25c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best quart Cucumber Pickles: 1st, 25c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best quart Blackberry Jam: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best glass Apple Jelly: 1st, 25c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best glass Grape Jelly: 1st, 25c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best glass Blackberry Jelly: 1st, 25c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best quart Canned Strawberries: 1st, 1/2 doz. "EZY" Seal quart jars —Welch Department Store. 2nd, Ribbon
- Best quart Sweet Peppers: 1st, 25c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best quart Squash: 1st, 1/2 doz. "EZY" Seal quart jars —Welch Department Store. 2nd, Ribbon
- Best quart Soup Mixture: 1st, 25c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best quart Okra: 1st, 25c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best quart Mixed Pickles: 1st, 25c 2nd, Ribbon

VEGETABLES  
Benton Fielder in Charge

## Prize List

- Best three Beets: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best head of Cabbage: 1st, 25c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best five Onions: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best gallon Butter Beans: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best quart Sorghum: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best pound Honey: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best gallon Soup Beans: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best quart Peanuts: 1st, 25c 2nd, Ribbon

LIVESTOCK DEPARTMENT  
Simon Muney, Superintendent

## Rules and Regulations

- All animals exhibited for prizes must be owned by exhibitor.
- All entries must be made by 10:00 Friday morning, November 2.
- No animal may be removed from exhibition until 3:00 Friday afternoon.
- All animals will be in charge of the superintendent of the department or his assistants.

## Prize List

- Best Hog, any breed or sex: 1st, \$2.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Turkey Gobbler, any breed: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best pen of Rhode Island Red Chickens (pen to consist of one rooster and four hens) hatched from eggs distributed by Berea Bank & Trust Co. last spring: 1st, \$2.50 2nd, Ribbon
- Best pen of Barred Plymouth Rock Chickens (pen same as above): 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best pen of Black Minorca: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best pen of Games: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Calf, any breed under one year of age: 1st, \$2.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Dairy Cow, any breed: 1st, \$2.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Pony, under 48 inches in height: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Mule, under one year of age: 1st, \$2.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Registered Bull, any breed: 1st, \$5.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Sheep, any breed or sex: 1st, \$2.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Horse, under one year of age: 1st, \$2.00 2nd, Ribbon

## BOYS' AGRICULTURAL CLUB WORK



## 6. Best Pen (consisting of one rooster and four hens): 1st, \$2.50 by Harry Morgan, 2nd, Ribbon.

- Greatest Number of Birds exhibited by any one club member: 1st, Incidental Fee, Berea College, winter term, 1918; 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Plymouth Rock Rooster: 1st, one setting of Plymouth Rock eggs, by Professor Edwards; 2nd, Ribbon

## PIG DIVISION

## Prize List

- Best Kept Record Book: 1st, \$2.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Paper on "How I Raised My Pig": 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Hog, any breed or sex: 1st, \$2.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Poland China Pig: 1st, \$2.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Duroc Pig: 1st, \$2.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Mixed Breed: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Chester White Pig, any age or sex: 1st, \$2.00 2nd, Ribbon

## GIRLS' CANNING CLUB

Jackson County—Miss Laura Spence in charge.  
Madison County — Miss Farris in charge.  
Rockcastle County—Mrs. Ed. Gentry in charge.

## Prize List

- Best display of Canned Fruits: 1st, Incidental Fee, Berea College, winter term, 1918; 2nd, Ribbon
- Best display of Canned Vegetables: 1st, Incidental Fee, Berea College, winter term, 1918; 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Display of Fruits and Vegetables: 1st, \$2.50, by Mrs. Harry Morgan; 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Display of Preserves and Jelly: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon

## RURAL SCHOOL TOURNAMENT



Prof. Chas. D. Lewis, Director

## Rules and Regulations

- Any one-teacher school is eligible to enter the school contests described below.
- The teacher of each school entering must provide the Director of School Contests a list of all pupils entering from her school, with age and grade of each before examinations begins.
- Scholastic contests will be held in rooms 80-86 of the Chapel, from 10 to 12 Saturday. Detailed statement of time for various contests will be posted in the Chapel.
- Athletic contests will be held on the Athletic Field between 4:30 and 3:30 p.m., Saturday.

## CORN DIVISION

## Prize List

- Biggest Yield on Club Acre in Rockcastle County: 1st, Incidental Fee, Berea College, Winter Term, 1918; 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Ten Ears Grown on Club Acre in Rockcastle County: 1st, \$2.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Kept Record Book and History of Crop: 1st, \$2.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Paper on "How I Grew My Acre of Corn": 1st, \$2.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Blue ribbons will be given to all pupils winning first places, and red ribbons to all winning second places.
- A book will be given as an individual prize to each pupil winning a first place in a scholastic contest.
- A prize of five dollars worth of books for the school library will be given to the school winning the largest number of points in scholastic events and exhibits, each first place counting for five points, and each second place counting for three. The first place for teacher's essay will count ten points and second place five.
- All exhibits will be in charge of the superintendent or his assistant.

## POULTRY CLUB

## Prize List

- Best Cock: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best Cockerel: 1st, \$1.00 2nd, Ribbon
- Best quart Sorghum: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best pound Honey: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best gallon Butter Beans: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best gallon Soup Beans: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best gallon Blackberry Jam: 1st, 50c 2nd, Ribbon
- Best quart Peanuts: 1st, 25c 2nd, Ribbon

## SCHOOLISTIC CONTESTS

## 1. Reading

- Best reading from pupil of 3rd or 4th grades.
- Best reading from pupil of 5th or 6th grades.
- Best reading from pupil of 7th or 8th grades.

## 2. Spelling

- Best spelling by pupil of 3rd or 4th grades.
- Best spelling by pupil of 5th or 6th grades.
- Best spelling by pupil of 7th or 8th grades.

## 3. Language

- Best writing from dictation, 3rd or 4th grades.
- Best reproduction of a short story read once to contestants, 5th or 6th grades.
- Best theme written upon one of the five assigned topics, 7th or 8th grade.

## 4. Arithmetic

- Best score made by pupils from 3rd and 4th grades on problems based on the Course of Study.
- Best score made by pupils from 5th and 6th grades on problems based on the Course of Study.
- Best score made by pupils of the 7th and 8th grades on problems based on the Course of Study.

## 5. Geography

- Best product map of Kentucky made by pupil of the 5th or 6th grades.
- Best map of France showing general features of the country and the western battle line, by pupil from 7th or 8th grades.

## 6. Physiology

- Best score made on examination by 5th and 6th grade pupils, questions based on the Course of Study.
- Best score made by pupils from the 7th and 8th grades, questions based on the Course of Study.

## 7. History

- Best score made on examination in Kentucky History, by pupils from the 5th and 6th grades, questions based on the Course of Study.
- Best score made on examination in U.S. History, by pupils from the 7th and 8th grades, questions based on the Course of Study.

## 8. Teacher's Essay

- Best Essay written by a teacher who has entered pupils in the Tournament on the subject, "The School as a Means of Developing Ideals of Good Citizenship."

## 9. Singing

- Best chorus singing, Battle Hymn of the Republic, or other patriotic songs. Any number may enter.
- Best solo or duet — any song appropriate for school use may be selected.

## 10. Declamation

- Best Declamation, any grade.
- Best Declamation, any grade.

## Athletic Events

- 50 yd. dash, boys under 12 years.
- 50 yd. dash, boys over 12 years.
- 50 yd. dash, girls under 12 years.
- 50 yd. dash, girls over 12 years.
- 100 yd. dash, boys.
- 100 yd. dash, girls.
- 1/4 mi. relay race, boys, four runners to each team.
- 1/4 mi. relay race, girls, four runners to each team.
- Running broad jump.
- Standing broad jump.
- Running high jump.
- Running hop-step jump.
- Long distance base ball throw.
- Potato race.
- Stack race.
- Horse-shoe game — two to each team.
- Tug of war — ten from each school.

## Exhibit

- Product map of Kentucky 4th class, (6th grade).
- Map of France, 5th class (8th grade).
- Best model of farm gate, any grade.
- Best hand-made apron, any grade.
- Best collection of native wood, section of small branch mounted on card.
- Best collection of troublesome weeds, specimens mounted and method of eradication described.
- Best pencil drawing.
- Best water color drawing.
- Best specimen of writing, each grade.

All material for exhibition must be sent in Thursday. It will be put up by a Committee on Exhibits. School exhibits will be arranged for schools desiring to have material arranged in that manner, and 15 points will be allowed the first and 10 for the second award, points to be counted with scholastic contest points.

## Comparisons

## LOCAL PAGE

NEWS OF BEREAL AND VICINITY, GATHERED FROM A VARIETY OF SOURCES

Dean & Stafford  
REAL ESTATE

Bank &amp; Trust Bldg. Berea, Ky.

We SELL hats and sell them right. Mrs. Laura Jones. ad.

New hats at Laura Jones' store. ad.

Green Hill returned to his home at Bethany, W. Va., last week after a short visit in Berea. His father, H. H. Hill, accompanied him home for an extended visit.

Mrs. Edgar Wyatt of Irvine is here for a few days' visit with her daughter, Julia Pearl Hanson.

Mrs. W. H. Bower and youngest daughter, Lillian, spent from Saturday until Tuesday in Cincinnati.

Use Eldene Flour and get it at George Engle's, \$1.45 per sack, every sack guaranteed. ad.

Mr. and Mrs. Beaton Fielder are spending several days with his parents in Estill County.

Miss Grace Coeneling was visiting friends in Cleveland, O., at the first of the week.

New coats and suits just arrived at B. E. Belie's, Richmond, Ky. ad.

May Brown of the College Department was called to Dayton, O., last week by the death of her father.

Edna Liphart, an Academy student, of Dayton, O., on account of ill health had to give up her school work and return home.

Laura Jones' big mid-season sale is on, come quick, get your choice. ad.

John W. Smith writes his Berea friends that he is getting along fine as a soldier. He is located at Dix Military Camp, Ambulance Co. No. 310, Trion, N. J. John speaks enthusiastically of the great religious work which the Y. M. C. A. is doing in the camps.

House for Rent one mile from Berea. Enquire Lizzie Bogie. ad.

Misses Stella Johnson and Mollie Jackson were in Richmond, Monday.

Mrs. Joe Brannaman and Mrs. Hudspeth were in Lexington, Tuesday, shopping.

Try buying your Groceries and Furnishing Goods at George Engle's, and you will have money all winter. ad.

Frank Hoffman, a graduate of Berea College, and his brother, Clarence, a College student of two years ago, have joined the U. S. Aviation Corps and are now located at Columbus, O.

See Belie's Furs and get prices. B. E. Belie, Richmond, Ky. ad.

B. W. Hart left for his former home in Ohio the latter part of the week. He is expected to return soon.

Oscar J. Moore, who has been employed at Middletown, O., returned home Tuesday.

Laura Jones has just returned from Cincinnati where she has been buying new hats for her mid-season sale. ad.

There will be a pie supper at the Silver Creek school house November the 10th for the benefit of the school.

For Sale, two ladies winter coats, practically as good as new.

Lizzie Bogie. ad.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Stephens and daughter, Janet, attended the corn show, Friday, in Richmond.

Dr. and Mrs. Preston Cornelius have returned from Chattanooga, Tenn.

By buying your groceries, shoes, clothing, etc., at George Engle's you can save dollars. ad.

Mrs. B. H. Roheets was called to Louisville Monday to attend the State Conference of the Woman's National Council for Defense. Conservation of the food supply is the matter under special consideration at this time. A nation wide effort is started to enlist the co-operation of the house-holds of the land with government effort. Mrs. Roberts represents Madison County in this nation-wide effort.

Since, we've got the latest thing in hats at Laura Jones', cheap. Purple, taupe brown, all colors. NEW! ad.

Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Davis of Cynthiana were made glad on the 26th by the coming into their family a daughter, Nancy Belie. ad.

Man past thirty with horse and buggy to sell Stock Condition Powder in Madison County. Salary \$900 per month. Address 9 Industrial Bldg., Indianapolis, Indiana. ad.

Seward H. Marsh, U. S. Forester, of Harrisonburg, Va., spent Sunday and Monday with his parents, Dean and Mrs. Marsh.

JUST ARRIVED: a shipment of new dresses and waists at B. E. Belie Co., Richmond, Ky. ad.

Miss Macie Bower returned to her home Saturday from a tour in Wyoming, California and Arizona.

Young men, call on George Engle and he will dress you up to date. ad.

D. Frank Sharp writes from Fort Worth, Texas, that he has been in Canada, training, and will soon go over seas. He is taking his work home. He would not sell his experience for love or money. His friends may address him, 22nd U. S. Aero Squadron, Camp Hicks, Wing No. 1, Fort Worth, Texas.

Every pattern hat in my large stock at cost. Mrs. Laura Jones. ad.

Miss Anna Yelvington, who has been visiting in the Bogie home for two months, was called to her home in St. Augustine, Fla., by the illness of her father.

David Graybeal, an 8th grade Foundation student, left for his home at Sayceville, Va., Friday, on account of ill health.

Listen, if you are going to get a new hat this season you had better get it now at Laura Jones' store. She is having her sale. All kinds of new shapes, styles and colors just in, cheap; every hat is a bargain, bought hats cheap, can make you special prices. Come now before they are picked over. She sells hats. ad.

Mr. Whitaker spent the week end, Saturday until Monday, at his home in Cynthiana. He was accompanied by Ferdinand and Dominguez.

Reuben Balson of the College Department took his first-floor Cumberland Hall Bible Class to the mountains Saturday night.

## NOTICE

Call on W. A. Johnson, Deputy Sheriff, and pay your County and State Taxes. The penalty will go on December first. ad.

## STRAYED OR STOLEN

Strayed from near Kingston, Madison County, on night of October 25th, one light hay mare ten years old, a good saddle mare, heavy main and tail, small scar on one front foot between ankle and hoof. A liberal reward for any information leading to her recovery. Notify County Clerk's Office, Richmond, Ky., or Jasper Maupin, Versailles, Ky. ad.

INTERNATIONAL S. S. RALLY

Sunday, November 4th, is set apart as a general Sunday-school rally day all over the world. Every Sunday-school in Berea and vicinity should observe this day by securing the attendance of every one.

This can easily be done if you will make yourself a committee of one to see positively that you yourself will be found in some Sunday-school next Sunday.

PROGRESS CLUB AID Y. M. C. A. CAMPAIGN

The Progress Club met at the home of Mrs. Vaughn last Thursday. After a very interesting program the course of the Y. M. C. A. work was presented by Mrs. H. E. Taylor. A brief campaign resulted in individual subscriptions to the amount of \$56, and a Club appropriation of \$10, a total of \$66 for this great work.

MISS SWEENEY TO SPEAK IN BEREAL

The Progress Club take pleasure in announcing that on Thursday, November 8th, Miss Mary E. Sweeny, Dean of the Home Economics Department of the State University, will speak to the women of the town on "The World Food Situation and What the Women of Berea Can Do to Help."

Miss Sweeny is a member of the U. S. Food Commission, and comes directly from service with that Commission to us. We are honored in having her.

The Club urges all home makers to hear her in the Faculty Room, 3rd floor, Lincoln Hall, promptly at 2:30 o'clock. Bring your neighbors.

Mrs. Floyd N. McAllister, Chairman Program Committee.

Proof of Power of Advertising.

"Advertising is a great art," said one tradesman to another a day or so ago. "Let me give you an illustration. Who should be the best-known son of Jacob? Stephen, of course. But what do you read of and remember most easily? Why Joseph: because he was advertised. He wore a coat of many colors, whilst the rest of the family went about in the ordinary kind—whatever they may have been. So we hear of Joseph and his brethren. Such is the power of advertising."

THE CITIZEN

## MAXWELL

Most Miles  
per GallonMost Miles  
on tires

\$745

F. O. B. DETROIT

There are visions—now and then—in business and industry.

The Maxwell motor car is a wonderful vision that has been made real.

The fixed purpose of the Maxwell builders was in the beginning, and is now, to produce a car which would be, in the highest sense, efficient, durable, economical, comfortable and standard in equipment.

Many years experience in production on a vast scale has taught the Maxwell manufacturers two things.

One is that such a car as they have always made their aim—a car in which efficiency, durability, economy, comfort, beauty and standard equipment are all present—cannot be built for less than \$745 with materials at their present prices.

The other lesson is that, for more than \$745, they could not give you anything more than the Maxwell now has—except greater size or luxuries, pure and simple.

In other words they are convinced—and they have convinced us—that they have found the great MIDDLE LINE where you get dollar for dollar in ABSOLUTE VALUE.

## SCRUGGS &amp; GOTTL

DEALERS  
BEREA KENTUCKY

Hold Fast to the Dollar.



THERE is an old saying that "any fool can make a dollar, but it takes a wise man to hold it." There is one sure way of holding the dollar, and that is to bank it. When a man deposits his surplus cash he is loath to draw it out. On the contrary, if he carries the money on his person there always is the temptation to spend. Bank your money with us.

## Berea National Bank

## CHRISTIAN CHURCH ITEMS

Brother Hindspeth has returned and will conduct the regular Sunday service at the Glades in the morning at the regular hour and in Berea in the afternoon at three o'clock.

A church supper will be given at the church Friday night where the members with their invited guests will participate in a good fellowship repast. We look forward to this occasion with glad anticipation.

## ANNUAL INSPECTION

The October meeting of the Women's Relief Corps was of special interest as it was the time set apart for the Annual Inspection. Mrs. W. Frances Hays, who is Senior Vice-President for the Department, had been appointed Inspector by the Department President, for Capt. Jas. West Corps. She performed her part with grace, dignity and efficiency, and to the satisfaction of all present.

During the meeting announcement was made that the widow of Lewis Sandlin, a former member of Capt. James West Post, had recently died. It was also reported that the mother of one of our Corps members had passed away. By vote of the Corps letters of sympathy have been sent to the bereaved families.

The Corps served a basket dinner to its members, to the G. A. R. Post, and their families.

## RESCUE YOUR NEIGHBORS

At the November election the people will be given an opportunity to vote on the proposed amendment to the constitution providing for the consolidation of telephone plants. While Berea is not suffering from the difficulties of having two plants, many other towns are, and under the present laws, one cannot consolidate with the other. To reach all the people, each citizen must have two phones.

This is about the biggest nuisance imaginable and is rather expensive also. Towns so afflicted are anxious to see the amendment adopted as they are being seriously handicapped by the double cost and the annoyance of having two phones in their houses. The people of Berea and Madison County are asked to come to the rescue of their less fortunate neighbors.

Miss Manchester gave a splendid paper on "The Battle Women Must Fight," before the Parent-Teachers' Association, Friday evening.

Mrs. Van Winkle and Miss Dunn entertained the Parent-Teachers' Association Friday evening with some of their classroom work in Dramatization and Story Telling.

A good crowd was present at the Parent-Teachers' Association, and the organization was completed.

The following committees were appointed: School attendance—Mrs. Hamilton, Mrs. W. O. Hayes, Mrs. Pope, Mrs. Ed. Anderson; Program—Mrs. Martha Dean, Mrs. Haas, Mrs. L. J. Godby; School Grounds—Mrs. Wm. G. Best, Mrs. Baker, Mrs. E. C. Wynn.

The School Lunch starts next Monday, November 5.

Remember the Moonlight School just back of the Parish House 7:00 p. m. each evening, except Saturday and Sunday.

The diphtheria scare seems to be over and the suspects are returning to school.

The bad weather affected the attendance last week. Let us prepare for bad weather and not allow a decrease in attendance on this account.

Mrs. Dodge has put us next to a nice school flag. It will be formally presented to the school next month.

Parents are urged to see the grade cards each month of their children, and raise the question with the teacher and the child why an "F" is failure. Promptness now may save embarrassment later.

## ONE HOUSE AND SOME LOTS FOR SALE YET

This house is not where we live as so many people thought. Where we live is not for sale, my wife says; but the house and lots that are for sale are on the same street that we live on; these lots and a jump to the College.

More College professors and teachers have homes on this street than on any other in Berea.

Best College in the United States; students rolling in here from everywhere. More here now than ever before at Fall Term.

Have bought more Mississippi farming land is my reason for selling this property. I want to help feed the "Sammies" and I have raised them a fine lot of it this year.

I am not going to leave Berea as some people thought; I am going to be here the most of my time fixing "old snags." I am going to fix teeth a long time yet, and I don't want any better place than Berea to do it.

"When I walk I walk with Willie."

When I fix teeth I fix 'em in Berea.

When I farm I farm in Mississippi.

Truth's no lie.

S. R. BAKER.

P. S. Come and look at this house and the lots before you buy elsewhere.

Ad.

## F. L. MOORE'S

## Jewelry Store

FOR

First Class Repairing

AND

Fine Line of Jewelry

MAIN ST. BEREAL, KY.

M. WIDES

the General Dealer, gives notice that Scrap Iron and other Junk have advanced in price. Wanted, 20 CARS or More!

Scrap Iron, Heavy Copper, Light Copper, Heavy Red Brass, Heavy Yellow Brass, Light Brass, Zinc, Lead, Beef Hides, Horse Hides, Ponies and Calf Hides, No. 1 Sheep Skins, Rags, No. 2 Rubber, No. 2 Rubber, Auto. Casings.

Also buy eggs and poultry at highest market prices. Call me before selling. Am paying more than any one else in town. If you can't deliver, I will call for your goods.

Phone 303 &amp; 307 RICHMOND, KY.

## FOWLS WANTED!

Chicken Day to Farmers

Will pay 2 1/2c under Cincinnati top quotations on all fowls brought

## On Monday Only of Each Week

J. S. GOTTL

Berea Kentucky

AD. 25

## Blue Grass Farm For Sale!

92 acres—One-half in grass, balance in cultivation.

Price right if sold at once. Owner leaving state.

SCRUGGS & GOTTL  
REAL ESTATE AGENTS

Phone 34 or 36

Berea, Ky.

\$100 put in Education Equals \$1,000 in Land.

# The Citizen

A family newspaper for all that is right, true, and interesting

Published every Thursday at Berea, Ky.

BEREA PUBLISHING CO.

(Incorporated)

W. G. FROST, Editor-in-Chief

C. H. WERTENBERGER, Managing Editor

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The date after your name on label shows to what date your subscription is paid. If it is not changed within three weeks after renewal notify us.

Member numbers will be gladly supplied if we are notified.

Liberal terms given to any who obtain new subscriptions for us. Any one sending us four yearly subscriptions can receive the Citizen free for one year.

Advertising rates on application.

## LOCAL RED CROSS CHAPTER MEETS

The local chapter of the Red Cross met in the Parish House Tuesday night where reports of the work were made. The Secretary and Treasurer gave a full account of the work accomplished which was gratifying, as well as the financial report which shows a balance, to be yet collected from pledges of \$493.35. It is a fact that these are now over due and it would look better if this balance was immediately canceled.

Mrs. Huys and Mrs. Hanson gave accounts of the work accomplished in the purchasing and sewing departments of the society. While the achievements are commendable there seems to be a lack, not on the part of a few faithful ones, but on that of many. There should be a livelier interest taken in this great work. Berea should not fall down in the heat of the battle.

Under the new rules of the national organization this was the date for election of officers for the ensuing year. The corps of old officers was unanimously elected for another year, with one additional, Assistant Secretary, Mrs. C. D. Lewis.

The Executive Board was chosen as follows: John Welch, Professor Smith, John Dean, Dr. Cowley, Professor Robertson, and Mrs. Herndon.

## 16TH BIRTHDAY

Jay Stephens delightfully entertained a crowd of old and young people at his home October 25. The occasion being his sixteenth birthday. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Eli Ogg and daughters, Violet, Sallie and Hazel, and son, Cease; Mrs. Charley Anderson and son, Egbert; Misses Nannie Gabhard, Agnes Moore, Florence Mitchell, Ora Gabhard, Clara Boggie; Mrs. M. Mitchell, Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Moore; the Messrs. Daniel Wyatt, Earl Ambrose, Gordon Taylor, Luther and Casper Ogg.

Numbers were given the girls and boys; they found their partners and went to the dining-room where burned sixteen candles on a beautiful birthday cake baked by Jay's mother. After the candles were extinguished by Jay blowing them all out at once but two, which he was told would be the years he would remain with his father and mother, they were served hot chocolate and cake. Games were played until a late hour. All went away expressing thanks for the lovely occasion, and wishing Jay many more happy birthdays.

## TWO THINGS ARE NEEDED AT ONCE

First: Final collection of all unpaid war fund pledges. Second: The depositing of money collected for the same in one of your local banks in the name of "Red Cross War Fund, Wm. G. McAdoo, Treasurer." This second point must not be lost sight of. A definite financial statement from Washington must be made in the near future, and, of course, it is impossible for Mr. Davidson to count money as belonging to the Red Cross which stands in my name except "Red Cross War Fund, Wm. G. McAdoo, Treasurer."

If it stands in the name of some local person, or account, it is impossible to count it as belonging to the Red Cross War Fund any more than if it were in the name of individual subscribers.

Kindly see, therefore, that it is turned over at once to the above title. It will not be drawn out from your local bank, except as Washington needs it, and if you require any portion of it for local expenses, relief, etc., that portion will be turned back to you as you require it, all according to the rules and regulations of the Red Cross War Fund, details of which have been furnished you in the past.

Please, therefore, speed up collections and deposit money collected to "Red Cross War Fund, Wm. G. McAdoo, Treasurer."

## SMART PEOPLE BUY DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS

FROM

# OWEN McKEE

THERE IS A REASON

RICHMOND

KENTUCKY

### M. E. CHURCH

Sunday-school 9:15 a. m.

Preaching 11:00 a. m.

Epworth League 6:15 p. m.

Preaching 7:15 p. m.

Midweek services:

Bible study and Teachers-training.

Thursday, 7:00 p. m.

Choir practice 7:45. Thursday evening.

Some people have just enough religion to make them miserable. That is, they have too much religion to get their pleasure out of the world, and not enough to get it out of their religion.

Moral: Let us be actively engaged in the happy service of the Master.

### UNION CHURCH NEWS

Next Sunday will be Luther day, and the services will be appropriate to the occasion. It is four hundred years since the brave German priest dared to defy the Pope by posting his ninety-five theses on the church door.

The Women's Industrial began its weekly meetings last Monday. The attendance is large and the work meets an especial need at this time.

Any material which can be used for clothing is always gladly received by the workers.

The monthly meeting of the General Committee of the Church will be held at the Parish House on Thursday evening at 7 o'clock. All members are requested to be present.

A reception of new members will be held on Sunday morning and all who desire to unite with the church should notify the pastor or clerk.

### A YEAR OF CHEER

A lot of good fortune is in store for those families who are on the Youth's Companion subscription list for 1918 — a year of cheer.

There will be 12 glorious serial or group stories, ranging from a girl's war story by Grace S. Richmond and Indian adventures by James Willard Schatz, to the unrivaled tales of former days by C. A. Stevens.

The charm of Companion stories lies in the fact that whether they are especially written for boys or for girls, every one enjoys them to the full. Then there are special pages for the Family, Boys, Girls, and even for little children—while the Editorial Page, Current Events and a Doctor's Corner supply all the requirements of the family for good reading. And this particular feast can come from no other source.

The Companion alone is \$2.00, but by special arrangement new subscribers for The Companion can also, by adding only 25 cents, have McCall's Magazine for 1918, both publications for only \$2.25.

This two-at-one-price offer includes:

1. The Youth's Companion — 52 issues in 1918.

2. All remaining 1917 issues of The Companion free.

3. The Companion Home Calendar for 1918.

4. McCall's Magazine — 12 fashion numbers in 1918.

All for only \$2.25.

THE YOUTH'S COMPANION

Commonwealth Ave., Boston, Mass.

New Subscriptions Received at

The Citizen Office.

INSTITUTE ON CIVILLIAN RELIEF

The Institute on Civilian Relief

will be held in Cincinnati under the

auspices of the American Red Cross

in co-operation with the Cincinnati

Chapter, the University of Cincin-

nati and the social agencies of that

city. It will open November 6th and

close December 21st. Its purpose

is to train volunteer workers to

assist the Red Cross in its Home

Service Work among the families

of the men enlisted in our Army and

Navy. The course will consist of

twenty-five lectures with weekly

quizzes, collateral reading, and

supervised field work.

It is the hope of the Red Cross that

every chapter would have its re-

presentative in this institute. Berea

has not yet been heard from, so the

management states from Cincinnati.

You should buy Liberty Bonds. Because you love your country. Because they are an absolutely safe investment.

If You Can't Begin School In October, Begin January 2.

THE CITIZEN

## STATEMENT of the condition of

# The Berea Bank & Trust Company

At the close of business, October 8, 1917

RESOURCES	LIABILITIES
Loans and Discounts ..... \$142,263.92	Capital Stock ..... \$ 25,000.00
Banking House and Lot ..... 11,500.00	Surplus and Profits ..... 13,233.54
Furniture and Fixtures ..... 1,500.00	Deposits ..... 194,865.21
Due from Banks ..... 65,136.53	Other Liabilities ..... 180.76
Cash in safe ..... 12,879.06	Total ..... \$233,279.51
Total ..... \$233,279.51	

### OFFICERS

JAS. W. STEPHENS, President

JOHN F. DEAN, Cashier

### DIRECTORS

R. H. Chrisman W. O. Hayes J. E. Moore  
J. W. Baker E. C. Wynn P. Cornelius  
J. W. Herndon A. H. Williams  
Andrew Isaacs

Subscriptions to Liberty Bonds received until October 27. Money to loan on approved security.

### THE REV. D. W. BROWN WRITES THE REV. C. S. KNIGHT

Many of Mr. and Mrs. Brown's friends will be glad to know of their success in their new field of work under the Methodist Episcopal Church at Lake Forest, Ill. Brother Knight recently visited them in this work and we are glad to give in part a letter under date of October 23rd.

Knight, these are great days for us. The work which you helped us launch a few weeks ago is gaining, every day. In other words the Lake Forest proposition is a sure go.

We are getting the people's attention and our crowds nearly fill the old mission room. We have people come most every day and tell us they want to join the new church where they can feel at home. People are getting saved or restored every week. One fine young woman was saved from the waves of Lake Michigan two weeks ago. She was intending to commit suicide by jumping into the lake. She dropped into our mission on Sunday night and was saved. Now you ought to hear her testify; and she is leading others to Christ.

The annual conference placed a strong a. k. on our work and listed Lake Forest along with the other appointments.

The District Superintendent was with me last Sunday and expressed his amazement at the rapid growth of the work. He told the people to get ready for a fine new Methodist Church as soon as possible. He gave me authority to select a location and negotiate for same.

The Chicago Daily Tribune came out the other morning with a quarter page story and pictures of us and our work, headed "In the Vineyard of Democracy." I did not know anything about it till the readers called us up congratulating us on the write-up.

So you can see by the help of the Lord we are in a small way putting the old gospel and its power to save on the map here in Lake Forest, and at the same time laying a foundation for a substantial Methodist Church.

Keep praying, Knight, your prayers count.

### PLATFORM MEETING

The Student Christian Societies will hold a platform meeting at the United Chapel Sunday night, November 4th. This promises to be a great service and will be a blessing to you and you a blessing to the meeting if you are present.

### CONDENSED MILK FOR RUSSIAN BABIES

Owing to the great scarcity of wholesome milk in Russia, the American Red Cross has purchased a million pounds of condensed milk for the babies in that country. Shipment will be made immediately.

Under the proposed plan of feeding American prisoners in Germany, each prisoner is to receive, in the course of every two weeks, three ten-pound packages, containing proper and sufficient rations to keep him in good health for that length of time.

Under existing arrangements with the German Government food and clothing for American prisoners are sent in bulk to a neutral country and there repacked by agents of the American Red Cross in standard containers.

Special attention was given to obtaining milk which would retain its nutritive value under the frigid temperatures of the Russian climate.

The Russian Government has arranged to release cars from war service to carry this milk to distributing centers as soon as the shipment shall arrive at the boundary of Russia.

### THE SURGICAL DRESSINGS SITUATION ABROAD

The surgical dressings situation abroad has become so important that Major Murphy cabled the following to Washington Headquarters on October 14:

"The Red Cross has direct responsibility of supplying us with surgical dressings, and nothing in the whole situation here is equally important. Red Cross standard dressings in millions must be sent over with all possible speed.

"If this is not done, and done immediately, a serious calamity and national disgrace is inevitable. The American women who compose the Red Cross chapters' workers should prepare with all enthusiasm and speed possible the dressings which are going to mean life or death to our own men. This whole situation deals with the most vital thing that women of America can do for the soldiers in this war."

If this information is given wide publicity by you, it should certainly settle in everyone's mind the question whether or not surgical dressings are being made throughout the country in excess of requirements, and it should have the good effect of stimulating Red Cross work throughout the United States.

During the summer a great many people left the cities, and you have probably noticed that the number of workers in your workrooms diminished. The effect of this urgent need should be to get all of these people to again take up this work in earnest, and do so knowing that they are doing a real service.

Representatives of the Woman's Bureau at Washington have just returned from abroad, and they inform us that it is hard for us to appreciate the great quantities of dressings that are necessary. To best enable us to visualize this, they have informed us that cases are numerous where an entire box of dressings is used on one patient.

### DU BOIS COMPTROLLER OF AMERICAN RED CROSS

## MOUNTAIN AGRICULTURE

Conducted by Mr. Robert F. Spence, Farm Demonstrator and Special Investigator

## AN EYE OPENER

If farmers and farmers' wives wish to learn how to utilize space and get big returns for little work call and see Prof. J. C. and Mrs. Bowman on Big Hill pike, one mile and a half from Berea.

A fence row 150 yards long was prepared, inside and out, for beans and sunflowers. Beans planted on the inside and sunflowers on the outside. With little cultivation for the beans and without staking, Mrs. Bowman put up 51 gallons of canned beans, two bushels of pickled beans, one bushel of dried beans, and saved one gallon for seed.

There will be a large quantity of the sunflower seed gathered for poultry feed this winter.

This not only was an economical plan, but it added much beauty to the wire fence and was very attractive to passers-by the entire season.

## PRODUCTION OF OATS

James Lambert of Boone, Rockcastle County, with a careful and extra preparation of the soil; with the addition of phosphorus, produced 305 bushels from eleven acres.

George Wren in the same neighborhood with careful and extra preparation produced 350 bushels from seven acres.

Such reports as these should be of some encouragement to the people of this section along the line of oat production. Oats can be raised and are being raised by people who give the oats a chance to grow and develop themselves into bountiful crops.

Farmers should follow the example of these men and produce more oats next year.

## MANURE SHOULD BE PROTECTED FROM LEACHING

Manure Should Be Stored in Sheds When It Is Impossible to Haul It Out Daily

Manure is one of the perishable farm products, and under ordinary conditions it is impossible to return all of this material to the land. In fact the average farmer returns only about half the fertility contained in manure, and many men fall far short of this. The decrease in the value of manure in the farmyard is due to several causes, but the leaching away of the soluble material during rains is one of the most common sources of loss. Experiments carried on at various experiment stations show that where manure is exposed to the weather for a period of five or six months no less than 50% of the fertility is lost. The average farm animal uses only a small portion of the mineral elements consumed in the feed and on the average about 80% of the nitrogen, 70% of the phosphorus and 75% of the potassium is avoided in the manure. These elements, especially the potassium, and nitrogen, are in very soluble form and are readily leached away by rain water. The

## RICHMOND MARKETS

The opening day of the Madison Circuit Court, Monday, the first, was a record breaker at the Stock Yard. 3,500 cattle found ready sale; only 17 left the market unsold.

250 hogs sold readily at 15 cents.

The price on cattle was strong and remained so throughout the rush.

The addition of new pens to the yards will accommodate many more head of stock. Richmond is still in the lead for live stock market. Buying your live stock here and it will find ready sale.

## Humility.

Learn of the seashell to love thine enemy and to ill with pearls the hand thrust out to harm thee. Be not less generous than the hard rock; make resplendent with precious stones the arm which rends thy side. Mark thou yonder tree assailed by a shower of stones; upon those who throw them it lets fall only delicious fruits or perfumed flowers. The voice of all Nature calls aloud to us: Shall man be the only one refusing to heal the hand which is wounded in striking him? To bless the one who offends him?—Helen.

## LIVE BRAVELY.

A good fight is never for its day alone. It is for many days. And it is not alone for him who bears its utmost stress. No man can live his own life bravely and quietly and not be an energy of social good, virtue proceeding from him to heal some brother's wounded heart.

phosphorus is slightly more stable and a smaller per cent. of it is lost. However, its loss is not so important because it is present in much smaller quantities and its selling price per pound is far below either of the other two elements.

The greatest loss from leaching will occur where animals are fed in open lots. Here a very large per cent. of the manure is directly exposed to the rainfall and the loss may be even greater if the lots are located on hillsides where much of the material may be carried away by erosion. This greatly impoverishes the manure and lessens its ability to produce crops. A three years' test at the New Jersey Station showed that fresh manure gave 40% greater increase in the yield of crops than did leached manure.

Fully one-half of the plant food value of manure is contained in the liquid portion. Since this is entirely soluble in water it is the most readily leached away. Much greater care is therefore necessary in conserving this material than is required with the solid portion. An ample supply of bedding of some sort should always be used to absorb the liquid before it has time to drain away or ferment. Where large quantities are produced a cistern for its storage may be advisable.

The leaching of manure may be largely prevented by hauling it direct to the field, or by proper methods of storage. When possible it is better to haul the manure direct to the land as soon as it is produced. Then the leachings are largely carried into the soil by the rain water rather than lost in the drainage from the feed lot. The manure from hogs and sheep should if possible be allowed to drop in the field, for these manures are the most difficult to haul back to the land and the loss thru leaching may be even greater than with the manure from other animals.

If it is impractical to haul the manure direct to the field as soon as it is produced, it is suggested that it be stored in such a way as to reduce the loss from leaching as much as possible. This is best accomplished by keeping the manure under cover, that is, by leaving it in stalls or sheds where it is well tramped down, or by piling it in a shed built for the purpose. When manure is piled in a shed it should be packed down well and kept moist to prevent "fire-fanging."

If no shed is available the best method of storing it in the open is by piling it in a compact pile with nearly perpendicular sides. The pile should be left flat on top so that it will absorb the rain rather than allow it to run off. This not only lessens the amount of leaching, but helps keep the manure moist and thus reduces the fermentation. Where it is necessary to store large quantities of manure in the open, it will often be found profitable to construct a concrete manure pit or floor having raised edges, where all the leachings from the manure pile can be saved.

## CINCINNATI MARKETS.

## Flour, Hay and Grain.

Flour—Winter patents \$10.90, winter fancy \$10.40, do family \$9.90, do extra \$8.40, low grade \$8.40.

Corn—No. 1 white \$2.18@2.20, No. 1 yellow \$2.01@2.03, No. 1 mixed \$2@2.02, white ear \$2.14@2.16, yellow ear \$2@2.02, mixed ear \$1.98@2.

Hay—No. 1 timothy \$27. No. 1 clover mixed \$20.50, No. 1 clover \$27@27.50.

Oats—New No. 2 white \$3@63@63, No. 2 standard white \$2@63@63, No. 2 mixed \$2@63@63, No. 3 mixed \$1@63@63.

Wheat—No. 1 red \$2.26 net, No. 2 red \$2.23 net, No. 3 red \$2.20 net, No. 4, 5 end sample can not exceed price of No. 3.

## Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

Butter—Whole milk creamy extras 46c, centralized creamy extras 42c, firsts 441/2c, seconds 40c.

Eggs—Prime firsts 411/2c, firsts 391/2c, ordinary firsts 371/2c seconds 351/2c.

Live Poultry—Broilers, over 2 lbs, 20c; 2 lbs and under, 22c; fowls, 5 lbs and over, 22c; 31/2 lbs and over, 19c; under 31/2 lbs, 15c; roosters, 17c.

## Live Stock.

Cattle—Shippers \$8.50@12.75; butchers or steers, extra \$10@11, good to choice \$8.75@10, common to fair \$6@8.50; heifers, extra \$8.25@9, good to choice \$7.50@8.25, common to fair \$6.50@7.25; cows, extra \$7.25@8.25, good to choice \$6@7.

Bulls—Bologna \$6.50@7.75, fat bulls \$7.75@8.25.

Calves—Extra \$14, fair to good \$11@13.75, common and large \$6@9.25.

Hogs—Selected heavy shippers \$1.50, good to choice peckers and butchers \$1.50, medium and mixed \$1.50@1.50, stags \$11@13.50, common to choice heavy fat sows \$12@14.50.

## A Joke.

She—I strongly disapprove of leaving the word "obey" in the marriage ceremony.

He—Oh, leave it there, my dear. It puts a little needed humor in the solemnity.—Baltimore American.

## SIX DOORS

## FOR ASPIRING YOUNG PEOPLE

## 1st Door—Berea's Vocational Schools

Training that adds to your money-earning power, combined with general education.

FOR YOUNG MEN—Agriculture, Carpentry, Bricklaying, Printing, Commerce and Telegraphy.

FOR YOUNG LADIES—Home Science, Dressmaking, Cooking, Nursing, Stenography and Typewriting.

## 2nd Door—Berea's Foundation School

General Education for those not far advanced, combined with some vocational training. No matter what your present advancement, we can put you with others like yourself and give chance for most rapid progress.

## 3rd Door—Berea's English Academy Course

For those who are not expecting to teach and who are not going thru College and desire more general education. It also gives the best general education for those who wish a good start in study and expect to carry it on by themselves.

## 4th Door—Berea's Normal School

This gives the best training for those who expect to teach. Courses are so arranged that young people can teach through the summer and fall and attend school through the winter and spring, thus earning money to keep right on in their course of study. Read Dinsmore's great book, "How to Teach a District School."

## 5th Door—Berea's Preparatory Academy Course

This is the straight road to College—best training in Mathematics, Science, Languages, History and all preparatory subjects. The Academy is now Berea's largest department.

## 6th Door—Berea College

This is the crown of the whole institution, and provides standard courses in all advanced subjects.

A Temporary Raise in Board is forced by war conditions. To the regular price of board as advertised in the catalog will be added this year, for young ladies, ten cents a week, and for young men, twenty cents.

This adds \$3.60 to the year's expenses for girls, and \$7.20 for boys but still leaves the cost half that at other schools and "cheaper than staying at home."

PAYMENT MUST BE IN ADVANCE, incidental fee and room rent by the term, board by the half term. Installments are as follows:

WINTER TERM		
Expenses for Boys		
VOCATIONAL AND FOUNDATION SCHOOLS	ACADEMY AND NORMAL	COLLEGE
Incidental Fee .....	\$ 5.00	\$ 6.00
Room .....	6.00	7.20
Board, 6 weeks .....	10.20	10.20
Amount due Jan. 2, 1918 .....	21.20	23.40
Board 6 weeks, due Feb. 13 .....	10.20	10.20
Total for Term .....	31.40	33.60
Expenses for Girls		
Incidental Fee .....	\$ 5.00	\$ 6.00
Room .....	6.00	7.20
Board, 6 weeks .....	9.60	9.60
Amount due Jan. 2, 1918 .....	20.60	22.80
Board 6 weeks, due Feb. 13 .....	9.60	9.60
Total for Term .....	30.20	32.40

\* This does not include the dollar deposit nor money for books or laundry.

## Special Expenses in Addition to Incidental Fee—Business

	Fall	Winter	Spring
Stenography and Typewriting .....	\$14.00	\$12.00	\$10.00
Bookkeeping (brief course) .....	14.00	12.00	10.00
Bookkeeping (regular course) .....	7.00	6.00	5.00
Business course for students:			
Stenography .....	10.50	9.00	7.50
Typewriting, with one hour's use of instrument .....	7.00	6.00	5.00
Com. Law, Com. Geog. Com. Arith., or Penmanship, each ..	2.10	1.80	1.50

In no case will special Business Fees exceed \$15.00 per term.

Any able-bodied young man or young woman can get an education at Berea if there is the will to do so.

If it is impossible for any young man or young woman to be in school the full year, by all means they should enter for a course during the winter and spring terms.

The public schools will close about Christmas and the teachers and advanced pupils should not be idle through the long winter months but should be studying in Berea where the best education can be gotten for least money.

Applicants must bring or send a testimonial showing that they are above 15 years old, in good health and of good character. This may be signed by some former Berea student in good standing or some reliable teacher or neighbor. The use of tobacco is strictly forbidden.

For information or friendly advice write to the Secretary.

MARSHALL E. VAUGHN, Berea, Ky.

## The Way of the Arab.

A traveler in Egypt writes: "In a camel caravan we once met in the desert there was a beast with a gigantic load of cases towering about and on both sides of him. On the left flank of this mountain of cases rode a small Arab slung in a sling. The reason was obvious—the camel engineers had miscalculated in loading and had put too much on the off side, thus giving the camel a heavy list to starboard. Arab-like, being too lazy to retrace, they had corrected the error by using a light Arab as trimming beast."

## His Tip on Taxes.

A great Frenchman, Colbert, once said that when lawmakers levy taxes they ought to so pluck the geese (the people) as to procure the largest amount of feathers with the least possible amount of aquaking.

## Mr. Vexall (angrily)—I hate a woman who always contradicts everything a man says. If I don't I'm an idiot.

Mrs. Vexall (sweetly)—Well, dear, I'll turn over a new leaf and commence right now by not contradicting you.

## The Other One.

"The only two sure things are death and taxes."

"You've overlooked something, haven't you?"

"No. What's another one?"

"Tire trouble."—Exchange.

## Tax Late.

"Say, if you're running to fish your little boy out of the mill pond you're too late!"

"Oh, good heavens!"

"Yep; he crawled out himself."—Harper's Magazine.

## Never Satisfied.&lt;/div

# INTERNATIONAL SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

(By Rev. P. B. FITZWATER, D. D., Teacher of English and in the Moody Bible Institute of Chicago.)

(Copyright, 1917, Western Newspaper Union.)

## LESSON FOR NOVEMBER 4

### DEFEAT THROUGH DRUNKENNESS.

(World Temperance Sunday.)

LESSON TEXT—I Kings 20: 34-35. *—[A]nd him that girdeth on his harness boast himself as he that putteth it off.*—I Kings 20:17.

1. Samaria Besieged (vv. 1-12.)

1. By whom (v. 1.)

Benhadid, the Syrian king, accompanied by 32 kings, came against Samaria. These 32 kings were not allies, but rulers over the neighboring cities—vassal princes.

2. Benhadid's message to Ahab (vv. 2-6.)

He offered peace on the most abject and insulting terms. His demands meant more than the extinction of tribute. He over-reached himself in this; thus defeating his purpose. He not only demanded tribute money, but the surrender of that which was most vital to Ahab's manhood and self-respect—wives and children. He thus made a thrust at his tenderest spot. Many a man has been thus aroused to do his duty, who otherwise would have submitted to shameful indignities.

3. Ahab's reply (vv. 4, 7-9.)

His reply was tame and humiliatingly submissive. Perhaps, he thought it only meant the giving of tribute, which he was willing to do in face of Benhadid's overwhelming army. Conjectural measures were regarded as most prudent. But the peremptory demands of the enemy repented, awoke Ahab to his senses, and caused him to call together the elders of the land, who counseled against submission. Thus stiffened for the opposition, Ahab refused to make full compliance with his demands.

4. Benhadid's bluster and boasting (v. 10.)

The design of this was to strike terror into the hearts of the king and people. He vows that he will make Samaria a heap of dust, and that this dust will not be sufficient to fill the hands of his army, so overwhelming is the number of his host.

5. Ahab's answer by a proverb (v. 11.)

"Let not him that girdeth on his harness boast himself as he that putteth it off." This is a proverb full of points for oil blasters. God's purpose may overrule all man's proud presumptions. "Man proposes, but God disposes." "Pride goeth before destruction, and a haughty spirit before a fall."

6. Readiness for the attack (v. 12.)

In the full confidence of victory, the Syrian king was giving a banquet to his princes. In the midst of this feasting, the command was given to invade Samaria. Invited by strong drink, he gave no attention to the striking prowess of Ahab. Many have gone to ruin because through the stupor of drunkenness, they have failed to heed proper warnings.

II. A Prophet Sent to Ahab (vv. 13, 14.)

The prophet was, we are not told, but why he was sent, is made clear. He brought from God a promise of victory which was to cause Ahab to know Jehovah. It is a marvelous display of God's goodness and grace. Israel deserved the most severe chastisement, but God promised victory for his own sake in order to make his glory known. The agency by which the victory was to be achieved, was the young men, an agency purposely feeble, that the victory might be seen to be of God.

III. Ahab's Victory Over the Syrians (v. 15-21.)

The army of Ahab was but a handful compared with that of the Syrian king (v. 15; cf. v. 10). Benhadid, with confidence in his superior numbers, ordered the young men of Israel to be taken whether they came for peace or war. He, with his prince, continued their drunken debauch. The young men stuck right and left, creating great consternation. When the seven thousand reserves joined the young men, a general panic was produced among the Syrians. From the human side, the victory is accounted for by the drunkenness of the Syrians, but from the divine side, we see that God wrought for his own glory. Ahab pursued the Syrians with a great slaughter, but Benhadid escaped. Many have been the defeats which have come through drunkenness; defeats in morale, defeats in religion, defeats in business, defeats in physical endurance. The men who indulge even moderately, has reduced his opportunities of success very greatly. Most of the accidents by automobiles, railroads, etc., are traceable to the use of intoxicating liquors.

### Short-Sightedness.

Few people, rich or poor, make the most of what they possess. In their anxiety to increase the amount of means for future enjoyment, they are too apt to lose sight of their capability for the present.—Leigh Hunt.

### Duty for All.

I am sure that it is a duty for all of us to aim at a just appreciation of various points of view, and that we ought to try to understand others rather than to persuade them.—A. G. Boren.

## Gems In Verse

**FAITH IN WARTIME.**  
THROUGH sad unrest the world must grow, But growth remains when grief is gone; Through war and went and wrong and woe Eternel good goes marching on!

For tyrants countless heroes die, The innocent shed precious blood; A generation marches by, And, lo, it was for brotherhood!

A million weakened men may learn From one injustice duty high, And one soul's misery may turn A world to brotherly sympathy.

As well we know that every long Dark hour but makes no love the light, So we must trust that every wrong Will somehow bring us to the right;

The right which cannot be denied, Though all the world seem mad and blind;

Great was the sin when Jesus died, Yet what a blessing to mankind!

So ever must the world advance Along the path of sacrifice, Yet ever heroes seize the chance To proudly fully pay the price.

With faith that in the after years, If not within their narrow ken, Their deathless god will quench the tears And light the way of bettered men.

—Lee Shippey.

### THE WISE MAN.

**A** N old man, going a lone high-way, Came at the evening, cold and gray, To a chancery vast and deep and wide. The old man crossed in the twilight dim. The sudden stream had no fear for him; But he turned when safe on the other side And built a bridge to span the tide.

"Old man," said a fellow pilgrim near, "You are wasting your strength with building here; Your journey will end with the ending day. You never again will pass this way; You've crossed the chasm deep and wide. Why build you this bridge at evening?"

The boulder lifted his old gray head. "Good friend, in the path I have come," he said. "There followeth after me today A youth, whose feet must pass this way. This chasm that has been naught to me, To that fair-haired youth may a pitfall be. He, too, must cross in the twilight dim. Good friend, I am building this bridge for him."

—Exchange.

### CORPORAL CASEY.

**S**ING of Corporal Casey, a soldier of renown. He was first up San Juan hill, not the last one down; He went no fancy shoulder straps, no maple leaf or bars, Yet never was a brigadier more noble son of Mars.

There is no slacker 'mong his kin, he's always on the go. He's ever ready to befriend a fallen friend or foe.

There's a hundred thousand Casey's in this old U. S. A., And every one is willing, too, the piper's bill to pay;

The youngest trumpeter in the dashing old brigade Can summon Corporal Casey to a skirmish or parole.

He needs no advertising, his terms are strictly cash.

And his feet is mighty mobile when ellen gets the brush.

—Buffalo Times.

### IF WE HAD THE TIME.

**I**F I had the time to find a place And sit me down full face to face With my better self, that cannot show In my daily life that shades us so. Was stumbling still toward the shining goal; I might be served by the thought sub-Hime— If I had the time!

**I**F I had the time to let my heart Speak out and take in my life a part; To look about and to stretch a hand In a conrade quartered in No Luck Land Ah, God, if I might but just sit still And hear the note of the whipperwill I think that my wish with God's would come true—

If I had the time!

**I**F I had the time to learn from you How much for comfort my word could do;

And I told you then of my sudden will To kiss your feet when I did you ill; If that the slack of the coldness feigned Could flow and the wrongs be quite explained.

Brother, the souls of us all would chime— If we had the time.

—Richard Burton.

### THE LADY I LOVE.

**T**HE lady I love uses powder not only; One loather she never would thrive.

For wins for her lips I need spend not a penny;

The lady I love is not waiting for flowers; She's never pass—she's alive;

I never have seen her of primpling for hours;

She binne not of dowry nor dive.

The lady I love ponders naught of her graces;

Nor plas when at church to arras;

She never plays angry nor poses nor faces

Nor takes you to death—she's just riva!

—Hector Gilmore Shott.

### THREE FLAGS IN ONE.

**T**HREE flags ablose in morning's sun Their colors red and white and blue, The fluttering breeze blends into one, One flag in truth and freedom true, How livingly their folds entwine, That flag, our flag, your flag and mine.

—Anon.

## HANDICRAFT FOR BOYS

By A. NEEDY HALL  
Author of "The Handy Bag," "The Boy Craftsmen," "Handicraft for Handy Boys," etc.

(Copyright, by A. Neely Hall.)

### BACKYARD CAMP STOVES.

The place for a boy to learn the building of campfires and camp cooking is at home, and the back yard is as good a location as any for the homemade camp stove.

The fireplace in Fig. 1 is started by including a space about 18 inches in diameter, except on one side, with tomato cans or cans of that size, filled with earth, for the fire-pot Fig. 2.

The fireplace in Fig. 1 is started by

including a space about 18 inches in diameter, except on one side, with toma-

toato cans or cans of that size, filled with earth, for the fire-pot Fig. 2.

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## East Kentucky Correspondence News You Get Nowhere Else

No correspondence published unless signed in full by the writer. The name is not for publication, but as an evidence of good faith. Write plainly.

### JACKSON COUNTY Sand Gap

Sand Gap, Oct. 27.—Uncle Hiram Gray, who has been in a serious condition for some time, is not doing well. — The Rev. Mr. Cornett of Parrot is conducting a series of meetings at Kirby Knob. — The Sunday-school picnic held at Bridge Rock, last Sunday, was not quite what it would have been had the day been more favorable; but all who attended report a nice and quiet time. — Mrs. J. B. Durham is very poorly. — Several from this place are attending church at Kirby Knob. — Miss Sarah Kirby, who has been on an extended visit with relatives in Colorado, has returned home. — Wm. Brockman, who recently visited his sick mother and brother here, has returned to his home in Colorado. He was accompanied by his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Hammond, who will make their home at Bennett, Colo. — Mrs. Anna Settle and Miss Sallie Little visited Mrs. J. R. Durham and daughter, Florence, Sunday. — The Rev. George Kirby of Owen County is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Kirby, near this place. His many friends are pleased to know that he is doing his part in the gospel field and wish him God speed. — Lewis McGuire and James Hansmann, accompanied by their families, who recently visited relatives at this place, have returned to their homes at Hamilton, O. — Liburn Clemmons, one of our soldier boys, is, we suppose, now in France. The latest news his parents had from him was in three miles of port. — Ed. Marcus, who was called to Louisville for military training, is reported as being in a serious condition.

### Carico

Carico, Oct. 29. — People of this vicinity are gathering corn and report a good yield. — We experienced our first snow of the season the 23rd but it did no damage. — Will Roberts is moving today near Dave Lear's to be close to his work. — There were quite a lot of fishers here last week from Paris and other places, and caught a lot of fine fish. — Daniel Faubus and wife started to Oklahoma the 25th to make their future home. — Mr. and Mrs. Hardy Johnson of Louisville were visiting relatives of this place last week. — W. H. Evans of Lile is here to help S. R. Roberts gather corn. — People have commenced killing fat hogs on account of scarcity of meat. — Brother James Lunsford will preach at Flat Top the first Saturday and Sunday in November.

### Gray Hawk

Gray Hawk, Oct. 27. — Most everybody is in a hustle sowing wheat and making sorghum. — Everybody is late this year with their work. — There is more wheat being sowed this year than there has been for years. — B. L. State, an inmate of the Jackson County poor house, died a few days ago of rheumatism and old age, and was laid to rest in the Hunter Cemetery. — Dr. R. E. Bartlett is preparing for a big clinic. — The Teachers' Association convened last Saturday, that needs any operating work done. Several speeches were given by the can have it done there by Drs. B. F. teachers and others of the county. Robinson and R. E. Bartlett. — A new oil drill is being erected on come and have your work done. Wild Dog. — The candidates have been visiting the citizens for the past few days in behalf of the coming election. — G. T. Gabbard and wife were the guests of Mrs. William Gabbard's family, Sunday. — Rev. G. B. Bowman preached at Moores Sun-fodder and making sorghum and day to a large and attentive crowd.

### MADISON COUNTY Coyle

Coyle, Oct. 27.—Mr. and Mrs. Joel Broughton of Irvine visited Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Powell last Saturday and Sunday. — Mr. and Mrs. Dillard Richardson of Kansas are visiting their Kirby Knob, with no additions at all. — Little Aida Benge is sick. — Mr. and Mrs. Alex Perry took their baby Estill County. — Miss Kate Lauver of boy to Dr. Settle at Big Hill Tuesday. — Dr. Robinson was called to see R. L. Hale last Thursday. — Mrs. E. P. Benge has been sick for the past month is and children visited her grandfather improving. — Mr. and Mrs. Green

USE  
**POTTS' GOLD DUST FLOUR**  
IT'S  
BRIGHTER, WHITER AND LIGHTER  
Than Any Other Brand

Don't Settle Down Without a Term and a Taste of Berea!

Durham spent Sunday with J. M. Powell and family. — Several from this place went to Bark Road to hunt chestnuts last Sunday. — We had a real snow storm here last Tuesday.

### Blue Lick

Blue Lick, Oct. 22.—The proceeds of the pie supper at Blue Lick amounted to \$18.75; Superintendent Brock supplemented this sum with a similar amount which the trustee expended in painting the inside of the school building this week. A holiday being granted to the public school teachers during the Agricultural Fair at Richmond, the school-rooms were vacated for three days. — Mrs. Frost and Miss Childs of Berea visited on Blue Lick, Monday. — Henry Gabbard and D. Eversole of Owsley County are looking out homes in this vicinity, desiring to locate near the College in order to educate their children. — Mace Willis, who was drafted into Government service the day previous to his marriage, returned to this neighborhood and wedded his intended bride, taking her back with him to Ft. Thomas. — Messrs. Rix and Hudson of Berea conducted an interesting and inspiring service at the Blue Lick church, Sunday.

### OWSLEY COUNTY Scoville

Scoville, Oct. 25.—We have had very cold weather part of this week and on the 23rd we had enough snow to make the ground white, warning us that winter is approaching. — Ballard Ross left yesterday for King's Mills, O. — W. R. Reynolds of Jackson County will speak at the Buck Creek Graded School house tonight. — Robert Bonds made a business trip to Manchester recently. — O. J. Judd has moved to his farm which he purchased from John McPherson. — Miss Maggie Tyree of this place and Fred Estes of Idamay were united in marriage, October 17, at the bride's home, the Rev. T. F. Hale officiating. — Aunt Cynthia Hale is very poor.

### Island City

Island City, Oct. 20.—E. D. Blake of Lower Woolf Creek died recently from a stroke of paralysis. — Charles J. Robinson of Wyoming was married to Miss Rosa Gentry of Island City, October 18, the Rev. A. D. Bowman officiating. — Mr. Robinson and wife will leave Saturday for Wyoming. They will stop over a few days at Mount Vernon where he owns a farm. May many joys follow the happy couple. — Martha Ellen Gentry, wife of General Gentry of Blake, died October 15, and was buried near this place. Mrs. Gentry went to Louisville to be operated on but nothing could be done for her. She leaves a husband and several children and friends to mourn. — Taylor Burch of this place and Miss Lavada Carmack of Blake were quietly married, October 18. Eld. J. W. Anderson officiated. — Jessie and Grova Bowman were visiting at Vine, Thursday. — Miss Rada Bowman of Vine is a visitor of her uncle, A. D. and Kate Bowman this week. — Charles Robinson and wife called on the correspondent before they left and subscribed for The Citizen. Mr. Robinson knew the paper would be as good as a letter from home for his wife. — Many good wishes to the readers of The Citizen.

### Earnestville

Earnestville, Oct. 20.—The unexpected snow came last Tuesday, October 23, by a great surprise. — Mr. and Mrs. Moore of Menifee County visited their granddaughter and grandson, Mr. and Mrs. Pryse Gabbard, last week. — Mr. and Mrs. Walter Brandenburg are the proud parents of a fine boy named Herman. — G. T. Gabbard purchased a fine pair of mules last week from James Neely of mules last week from James Neely.

### Hugh

Hugh, October 29.—Most all the people around here are thru with digging potatoes. — The men who went away to work have all returned home to their families. — Mrs.

### Alice Benge

Alice Benge is visiting her sick grandchild at Dreyfus. — Curt Clemmons and Willie Engle of this place attended church at Kirby Knob Sunday. — A revival has just closed at Kirby Knob, with no additions at all. — Little Aida Benge is sick. — Mr. and Mrs. Alex Perry took their baby Richmond is visiting Mrs. Alva Hale this week. — Mrs. Willie Mundy who has been sick for the past month is and children visited her grandfather improving. — Mr. and Mrs. Green

gin a series of meetings at the Vaughn Mill Christian Church next Sunday, November 4. — Clarence Gravett of Dauvers, Ill., is visiting homefolks of Hardwick Creek, and is looking out for some good corn huskers. — The diphtheria which reaped down children so fast recently has about passed over and the district school has opened again. — Corn cutting is somewhat late this year, many farmers are just beginning; cane syrup is practically all made up and it is going at from \$0 to \$1.00 per gallon. — The residence of F. P. Adams, one mile from town, was burned to the ground at about Thursday. Some of his furniture was saved. He had no insurance. — H. H. Harrison, county agent, was a business visitor in our town yesterday. He contemplates holding an Agricultural Fair at Stanton some time this fall. — Morgan McKinney of Winchester has disposed of his farm, consisting of 200 acres, on Hardwick Creek, for the neat sum of \$11,000. — George and Mack Gravett have sold their farm of 125 acres on Little Creek, the exchange price was \$3,400. — Corn is starting off here at \$5.00 per barrel in the field, fodder at 25 cents per shock. — Uncle B. E. Curtis, who lives in Burn Hollow, says since meat has become so high the way to beat the packers is to grind cowpeas into meal and mix with corn meal, when

made into bread it makes a balanced ration for the human body.

### ROCKCASTLE COUNTY Mt. Vernon

Mt. Vernon, Oct. 26.—The revival meeting at the Baptist Church under the direction of Brother Walther of Corbin has been a success. There have been five additions to the church. — Ed. Detherage has closed his blacksmith shop here and has moved on his farm near Sand Springs, that he bought recently. — Sam Adams, a former resident of this place, was accidentally killed in a coal mine in Harlan County. The body will be brought here for burial. — Miss Ann Baker is very low with typhoid. — George Burton's fourteen-year-old daughter is suffering with typhoid.

### LAUREL COUNTY London

London, Oct. 25.—Richard Bragan has accepted a position at Jenkins. — John McFadden is improving in health for which his friends rejoice with him. — Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Mitchell moved to Winchester this week. — The M. E. Church services were suspended last Sunday on account of the illness of the pastor. — Sam Black and family have moved into their recently completed home in East London.

### BELL COUNTY Pineville

Pineville, Oct. 26.—The H. S. Peabody Syndicate will conduct its business in Kentucky from this city having located its offices here. — A liberty patriotic meeting was held in the Court House, Wednesday afternoon, by our citizens. The school children added much to the meeting by their presence. — Miss Lucy Birchfield left for Oklahoma where she will spend the winter with relatives.

### HARLAN COUNTY Harlan

Harlan, Oct. 26.—U. S. Smith, former sheriff of this county, after an absence of ten years in California returned to pay a visit to his brother, Hamp Smith, and sister, Mrs. Nancy Nolan. — Sam Adams was instantly killed Thursday by coming in contact with a high voltage wire at the works of the Harlan Gas Co. Co. — The property opposite the skating rink has been purchased by R. S. Rose.

### ESTILL COUNTY Ravenna

Ravenna, Oct. 26.—Miss Lillie Lynch is visiting Miss Arthurs Brown in Jackson this week. — Otis Swinford was a Lexington visitor Sunday and Monday. — R. L. McLimore is enjoying a visit from his mother, Mrs. Nancy McElmore, of London. — The Silver Tea, given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. Seagren, for the benefit of the Christian Church, was a most pleasant and profitable occasion.

### IRON MOUND

Iron Mound, Oct. 29.—Yesterday quite a few attended church at Corinth. — Mrs. J. W. Sparks, Mrs. Rhoda Sparks, and Mrs. Gertrude Harris were shopping in Irvine Saturday. — J. T. Vaughn and R. D. Harris attended the fox races at Byebtown last week. — N. C. Moore is very poorly with rheumatism. — Miss Edith Smyth has returned home after a month's visit with relatives.

at Whites Station. — J. T. Vaughn is building a new barn.

### PERRY COUNTY Hazard

Hazard, Oct. 25.—The friends of Miss Ethel Peirce have hopes of her complete recovery to health. — Miss Lucile Noe, who has been visiting her aunt, Mrs. Wooton, returned to her home at Springfield. — The first number of the Lyceum Course was given Monday night. The young ladies rendered a splendid program and each proved herself an artist. — The Women's Club, in co-operation with our two banks, are doing a great work on the Liberty Loan.

### GARRARD COUNTY Lancaster

Lancaster, Oct. 25.—Good crowds attended the series of meetings at the Presbyterian Church, conducted by Doctor Arnold. — Regular court day last Monday brought a large crowd to town, as well as many animals of every description for the market. — The Liberty Loan mass meeting at the Court House Friday night was well attended and much enthusiasm prevailed. — Will Lackey and family have moved to Hazard.

### LESLIE COUNTY Hyden

Hyden, Oct. 25.—John Sizemore has been visiting friends here this week. — Judge Eversole, at the close of Circuit Court here, left for his home at Booneville. — Surveyor Lewis and party have been doing some surveying on Big Creek. — Interesting games and refreshments were enjoyed by a group of friends at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Dunn last Friday night. — The winners of the Fair received their checks at the hands of Mr. Little at the Friday morning chapel.

### PULASKI COUNTY Somerset

Somerset, Oct. 26.—Fire destroyed our handsome First Baptist Church Friday morning. It was dedicated in 1911, costing \$40,000. Insurance was carried to the amount of \$13,500. — We are glad to announce defeat for the Knoxville High School when they came up against our boys in a game recently. — Hershel Humble, after two months' training at Fort Benjamin Harrison, resigned and returned home. — Capt. Sam M. Boone of Lexington is spending some time here with friends.

**ARMY TRAINING CAMPS PRACTICE ECONOMY**

This letter shows that the army training camps are doing everything science can suggest to prevent waste in the feeding of hundreds of thousands of men.

**Headquarters 44th Division, Camp Zachary Taylor, Kentucky.**

October 29, 1917.

Mr. F. M. Sackett, Food Administrator for Kentucky, Louisville, Ky.

My dear Mr. Sackett:

Knowing of the vital concern of your office in the conservation and economic use of food, I am writing to say that I am quite encouraged in results obtained along this line at Camp Zachary Taylor.

When I first came here this material was taken up and it was impressed upon subalterns to thoroughly instruct their cooks and dining-room help as to the necessity of preventing waste and as to the methods of securing this result. Since that time, in daily inspection of the camp, I have taken pains to inspect the garbage cans and assure myself, through this means and others, that the orders are being carried out.

From this inspection it is evident that we are succeeding in preventing waste at this camp, and I am writing to inform you that you may know at first hand the facts in the case.

Very sincerely yours,

(Signed) BARRY BALE,

Major General, N. A.

Mr. Sackett also reiterated today his denial of any intention on the part of the government to restrict or confiscate supplies of canned goods in the hands of the citizens. He issued the following statement:

"There is absolutely no truth in the story that is being given circulation, by persons unfriendly to their country's cause, that signers of the Food Conservation Pledge Cards this week are in danger of having part of their canned goods confiscated by the Government. This rumor has been repeatedly denied by the Food Administration, but apparently it persists. It is pro-German propaganda, and persons circulating it are giving aid and comfort to the cause of America's enemies."

"F. M. SACKETT,  
Federal Food Adm'r, Kentucky."

## TURKEYS WANTED

Beginning Monday, November 12, I will receive  
Turkeys at my Pens in Richmond, on Estill avenue,  
near the Ice Plant.

I am the oldest Buyer and Dresser of Turkeys in  
Madison County. I have done business at same stand  
for 8 years. I have done business year after year  
under same name. Reason:

Top Prices for Turkeys and Always a  
Square Deal.

F. H. GORDON

Phone me 142, or come in and see me.

Don't Settle Down Without a Term and a Taste of Berea!